What Does a Comprehensive Local Youth-Transition System Look Like?

Youth Transition Action Teams support their counties in meeting systems improvement objectives, facilitate inter-agency collaboration at the local and state levels and bring local programs, initiatives, and institutions to a single table to strategize how to eliminate the duplication of services, maximize multiple funding sources, and implement long-range plans to improve transition outcomes for foster youth.

Four core Elements, illustrated in the chart on the following page, must be in place in order to provide a balanced set of services, opportunities and supports to youth and ensure their success as they transition to adulthood. These four content elements are supported by a fifth: a community-wide structure and approach that ensures the coordination of a continuum of services across programs, institutions, and projects and delivers those programs and services with a youth development approach. These elements and descriptions of their respective goals are listed below.

**Academic Achievement**
All Youth are engaged in their learning in the classroom
All youth are engaged in their learning in the classroom and expected and supported to achieve high academic and career technical standards at all levels of the educational system.

**Career Development**
All youth are engaged in their learning in the workplace and community
All youth are provided learning opportunities and experiences in the workplace and community. They are exposed to a range of activities that further their career awareness, help them develop personal career goals and build the skills they need to be successful in the future.

**Community Services and Support**
All youth receive individualized services and community support
All youth experience positive connections to caring adults and peers, and receive services in safe environments. Services and community supports target and address individualized needs.

**Youth Leadership**
Youth are visible and active in leadership roles
Youth are engaged and visibly active in leadership roles in the community and take an active role in designing and determining the activities and opportunities provided to them.

**Comprehensive Youth Development Approach**
A formal network provides the foundation for an equitable and coordinated system
A formal, networked system of institutions, providers, and programs is in place and provides a comprehensive set of services and supports that support successful transitions for youth. Youth development principles are infused throughout the system.
**Academic Achievement**

In a comprehensive youth transition system, all youth are engaged in their learning in classrooms at all levels of our educational systems. Teachers, faculty and other practitioners hold high expectations for the youth they serve and apply teaching strategies that address the learning styles of each individual student. Curriculum is designed to support standards-based academic achievement while also linking content to contextualized and relevant learning experiences that prepare youth for future educational and technical skills success. Programs and services support high academic standards and workplace and community experiences encourage academic excellence. Educators utilize a variety of strategies to support young people's educational success, specifically tailoring approaches to address individual learning and developmental needs. When young people complete their education - whether at the high school or college level - they are prepared for success in their career and life, and understand the range of options before them.

The following characteristics describe a community that is successfully addressing the Element of Academic Achievement:

- All youth are engaged in their learning in the classroom
  - Adults promote high academic and technical success
  - Workplace experiences support classroom learning
  - Multiple educational approaches address individual needs
  - Standards-based alternatives are available at all levels of education

**Outcome:** All Youth are educated and ready to learn

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**Career Development**

In a comprehensive youth transition system, all youth are engaged in their learning in the workplace and community. Early and ongoing exposure to career and employment opportunities is provided to young people through their school and community-based programs. Youth participate in quality work-based activities that support what they are learning in the classroom, beginning as early as the middle school level, and continuing throughout their high school and post-secondary experiences. Schools and community-based organizations have strong partnerships with government, local businesses and workplace partners, who provide relevant and meaningful learning experiences for young people. These experiences address the individual needs of each young person. Youth are prepared for and understand his or her career options.

The following characteristics describe a community that is successfully addressing the Element of Career Development:

- All youth are engaged in their learning in the workplace and community
  - Early employment exposure and experiences are provided
  - Quality work-based learning opportunities are in place
  - Employers and workplace partners provide work and learning opportunities
  - Classroom learning supports Career Development

**Outcome:** All Youth are experienced and ready for careers
Community Services and Support
In a comprehensive youth transition system, all youth receive individualized services and community support. All youth have safe and stable living arrangements, and receive support from caring adults who see to their physical, developmental, and emotional needs. Youth experience strong and enduring peer relationships and connections to at least one adult who will support them throughout their lives. Young people are prepared for adulthood, having experienced and practiced the life skills necessary to live independently and have access to a full range of culturally competent social services and supports to address their needs.

The following characteristics describe a community that is successfully addressing the Element of Community Services and Support:

- All youth receive individualized services and community support
  - All youth have safe and stable living arrangements
  - All youth have strong and enduring adult and peer connections
  - All youth receive life skills training and practice
  - A full range of social services is available

**Outcome: All Youth are connected to adults, peers, and services**

Youth Leadership
In a comprehensive youth transition system, youth are visible and active in leadership roles. They participate in decisions about their lives and play active roles in designing their individual service strategies. They provide the voice that drives policy and decision making. Adults encourage and support youth in leadership roles within their organizations and institutions, and opportunities for youth leadership are leveraged within communities and connected to broader, systemic change. As a result, youth grow up confident and ready for life.

The following characteristics describe a community that is successfully addressing the Element of Youth Leadership:

- Youth are visible and active in leadership roles
  - Youth actively participate in decisions about their lives
  - Youth voice drives policy and decision making
  - Youth are encouraged and supported in leadership roles
  - Youth leadership opportunities are leveraged and connected

**Outcome: All Youth are confident and ready for life**
Comprehensive Youth Development Approach

In a comprehensive youth transition system, a formal network provides the foundation for an equitable and coordinated system that meets the needs of youth. Institutions and organizations that support young people apply a youth development approach in all their activities and services. Community leadership is engaged in efforts to support the lives of youth and prove to be effective collaborators between and among systems. Activities are intentionally sequenced and coordinated; resources are leveraged; and a connected, operational infrastructure is in place. All activities reflect the principles of youth development.

The following characteristics describe a community that is successfully addressing the Element of a Comprehensive Youth Development Approach:

- **A formal network provides the foundation for an equitable and coordinated system**
  - All activities embody a youth development approach
  - Individualized, youth-centered plans guide programs and services
  - Engaged community leadership supports collaboration
  - Adequate resources are available and leveraged
  - A quality system is responsive to individual and cultural differences
  - The community publicly supports a focus on youth issues

**Outcome: A connected, operational infrastructure supports youth success**